



TÜRKIYE: NEXT COUNTRY ON THE BOIL

ABSTRACT

Türkiye stands at a point of potential regime change. President Erdogan has started making attempts to project himself as the ultimate in the country. However, this move has been met with much opposition. Supporters of the opposition have come on roads protesting the “hegemonic rule” of President Recep Tayyip Erdogan of the Justice and Development Party (AKP). Erdoğan might lose his political grip give the trends in the domestic politics

[Naman Atolia](#)
Research Fellow, Foresight

Index

Türkiye: Next country on the boil	2
September News Review	7
References	14

Türkiye: Next country on the boil

- Naman Atolia

Introduction

Türkiye stands at a point of potential regime change. President Erdogan has started making attempts to project himself as the ultimate in the country. However, this move has been met with much opposition. Supporters of the opposition have come on roads protesting against the “hegemonic rule” of President Recep Tayyip Erdogan of the Justice and Development Party (AKP).

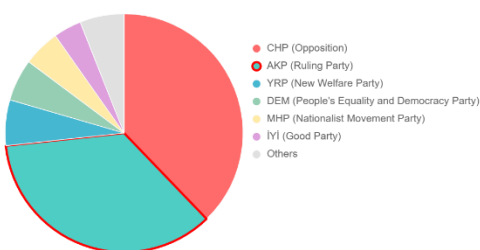
CHP – turmoil within the main opposition party

The recent tensions in the country are a result of a court order annulling the democratically elected provincial board of Istanbul and has appointed a temporary committee in its place. In March 2024, the country’s major opposition, Republican People’s Party (CHP) won the mayoral elections in the capital with **Ekrem Imamoglu** being appointed as the mayor. However, he was arrested on March 19, 2025, following major backlash.

Both the suspension of the provincial board and the arrest of Imamoglu have been done citing financial irregularities and corruption. However, the opposition has pointed out that such acts are the results of hegemonical desires of President Erdogan. Notably, Imamoglu has also been projected as the presidential candidate for 2028 elections of the opposition. Reportedly, President Erdogan is also worried as Istanbul has been his power centre since 2001 and the election of Imamoglu has come as a major shock, pointing to his unpopularity in the capital.

2024 Turkish Local Elections: AKP's Declining Grip

CHP overtakes AKP with 37.8% vs. 35.5% vote share



Also, there is a phrase popular in the country - **“Whoever wins Istanbul, wins Türkiye”**. Istanbul accounts for a lion’s share (40 percent) in GDP whereas 1/8th share of population.

To form a strong centre, AKP has also allied with the **Davlet Bahceli** led **Nationalist Movement Party (MHP)**, but all efforts are in vain. Erdogan had also



FORESIGHT

initiated and was successful in the disarmament of the **Kurdistan Workers Party (PKK)**, a Kurdish militant group in Türkiye and Iraq but his efforts are not yielding results. On the other hand, the **Peoples' Equality and Democracy Party (DEM Party)**, a party that represents the interests of Kurds in the state, has condemned the dictatorial attitude of President Erdogan and his acts.

A delegation is also set to meet jailed PKK leader **Abdullah Ocalan** in Imrali prison island off Istanbul. The denizens have come on roads demanding for change and change in the far-right government. This has even prompted the Turkish government to restrict social media in the state.

Primarily, these protests are focused on the capital with the university students making a major chunk of protestors. Previously, in March too, students from nearly a dozen Turkish universities had gathered for a protest. However, Imamoglu's alma mater Istanbul University is at the centre of the protests.

The problem with SDF

SDF commander **Mazloun Abdi** welcomed the PKK's dissolution but explicitly stated that "the PKK's call to disarm concerns them alone and does not apply to our forces" For making his ambitions turn into reality, President Erdogan has one major obstacle - the Kurds. A community that constitutes around one fifth population of the country. Concentrated in the eastern and southeastern parts in the Armenian highlands bordering Syria, historically, they have created troubles for the Turkish government, for instance, the guerilla warfare attacks in 1984.

Erdogan had positioned himself as a beacon of peace by announcing the disarmament of Kurdish rebel force PKK. But now this leader Abdullah Ocalan has called on DEM to lead the movement through legitimate means. This could potentially reverse Erdogan's peace claims.

Making things worse, the DEM party and the pro-Kurdish MPs also skipped the parliamentary peace committee meetings for the peace process. As of now, government functionaries are currently engaged in appeasing the group and the party.

Further escalations of the hegemony



FORESIGHT

Other than Istanbul, the Mayor and five other officers of Bayrampasa Municipality have been detained. As of now, the Court has adjourned the hearing to October 23 in Imamoglu's case. Corruption probes against opposition municipalities have also been expanded to Ankara as 13 have been detained. 8 AKP provincial chairmen have also resigned amid party turmoil: Muğla, Çanakkale, Adıyaman, Niğde, Tunceli, Bitlis, Elazığ and Ordu.

Who is Imamoglu? The face of opposition and why does he matter?

Imamoglu won those local elections with a margin of 13,000 more votes than the AKP candidate, and took the metropolis, which had been ruled by conservative Islamists for 25 years. Following an appeal by the AKP, Turkey's electoral authority, the Supreme Election Council, annulled the results. Then three months later, he won again — and this time, with a significantly bigger margin of over 800,000 votes. Imamoglu also won the mayoral election again in 2024.

President Erdogan and the AKP had set themselves the goal of winning this and described it as "the beginning of a new era." The Istanbul mayoralty is also significant to Erdogan, who was mayor of the capital between 1994 and 1998. However, Imamoglu ended up with a lead of almost 10 percentage points over his AKP challenger, Murat Kurum (former environment minister).

Erdoğan uses Turkish intelligence agency MIT to silence critics, threaten foreign nations

The notorious Turkish intelligence service, Milli İstihbarat Teşkilatı (MIT), long regarded as a loyal enforcer of President Recep Tayyip Erdogan's increasingly authoritarian regime, has undergone a sweeping internal restructuring.

This transformation underscores MIT's evolution from a traditional intelligence service into a key instrument for both domestic repression and aggressive foreign influence campaigns, Nordic Monitor has learned.

The agency also runs sophisticated disinformation campaigns through troll farms and bot networks, working with Erdoğan-aligned prosecutors to fabricate criminal cases against opponents



His bid for a new constitution and the shift to presidential form of government

Erdogan has also appointed a legal team to draft a new constitution, sparking fears of extended rule. He said that he has appointed a team of legal experts to start working on a new constitution — which critics say could allow him to remain in power beyond 2028, when his current term ends.

He has advocated for a new constitution arguing that the current one, which was drafted following a military coup in 1980, is outdated and retains elements of military influence even though it was amended several times.

Under the current constitution, Erdogan cannot run again unless early elections are called or the legal framework is changed. Critics see the push for a new constitution as a possible path for re-election, allowing legal changes that would bypass the constitutional term limits.

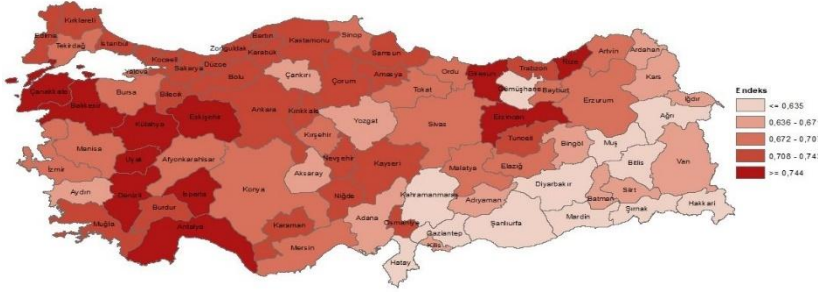
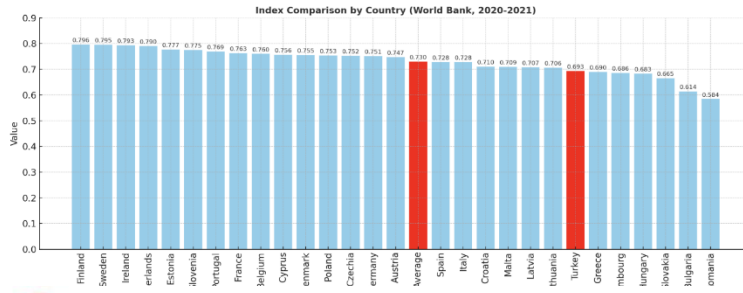
Previously too, in 2017 when he was in power, he played a pivotal role in shifting the governance structure of the country. A parliamentary form of democracy transformed into a presidential one, sparking fears among many.

Is Erdogan unpopular?

A recently conducted poll has shown that 67 percent of Turks want the ‘Erdoğan era’ to end. According to the findings, 87.9 percent of respondents said there is a serious problem with the justice system in Turkey. Among them, 79.1 percent described the issue as severe, while 8.8 percent said it exists to some extent.

The inflation figures have also risen considerably. The current inflation rate in Türkiye is 32.95 percent (according to Daily Sabah Newspaper). The government expects to reduce it to 28 percent by the year end and 16 percent in 2026 (according to Reuters).

In Istanbul last week, that approach was once again on display as riot police surrounded the Istanbul branch office of the Republican People’s Party (CHP) after a court-appointed trustee was assigned to oversee its administration. At the same time the Istanbul Governor’s Office announced a ban on protests, marches and rallies in several



districts. New official figures have also shown that Turkey is falling behind in education and health after 22 years of Erdogan’s rule.

Conclusion

From the above points, it can be deciphered that Erdogan is leading Türkiye into autocracy unless and until the

opposition stages a larger protest forcing Erdoğan to resign. Moreover, Trump is reviewing its partnership with Erdogan, historically too USA has been involved in the coup attempts in Türkiye, including the failed attempt of 2016 and therefore it is highly likely USA would have a role if Türkiye sees a change in the government. Moreover, only PKK has surrendered, and SDF remains, which is allegedly supported by the US as a measure against ISIS, where Türkiye and USA’s interests diverge.

What’s in it for India?

India faces repercussions from Turkey’s close military support to Pakistan, particularly evidenced during recent cross-border conflicts where Turkey supplied drones and military support to Pakistan.

- India has responded with strong diplomatic and economic backlash, including boycotts of Turkish goods and services, and trip cancellations to Turkey. Though later a few airlines were allowed to resume their economic engagements.
- With Erdogan potentially losing power, India could see shifts in Turkey-Pakistan relations, possibly in India’s favour.
- A regime change might realign Turkey’s foreign policy, which could reduce Turkey’s role as a defence supplier to Pakistan and alter the geopolitical balance in South Asia.

However, any instability in Turkey could also create unpredictability in regional security, affecting India’s strategic calculations.



FORESIGHT

September News Review

S. No.	Sector	Date	News Headline	Source
1.	Foreign Affairs and Diplomacy	25/08/25		Daily Sabah Newspaper
2.		26/08/25	FM Fidan meets Irish deputy PM Harris, parliament friendship group	Daily Sabah Newspaper
3.		28/08/25	Turkiye's Defence minister hosts top Ukrainian security official	Daily Sabah Newspaper
4.		28/08/25	Erodgan offers support to Pakistan in call with Pakistan's PM Sharif	Daily Sabah Newspaper
5.		29/08/25	Direct road transport between Syria and Turkiye resumes after 13 years	Anadolu Agency
6.		29/08/25	Türkiye's Parliament calls for suspension of Israel's UN membership over Gaza onslaught	TRT World
7.		31/08/25	Türkiye appreciates Pakistan's support for Turkish Cypriots	Daily Sabah Newspaper
8.		31/08/25	Turkish missile producer aims to export homegrown vertical launcher system after successful test	Anadolu Agency
9.		1/09/25	Erdoğan Urges UN Reform Over Gaza At SCO Summit	IHA News Agency
10.		1/09/25	Erdogan tells Putin that Turkey is working for fair, lasting peace in Ukraine	Reuters
11.		2/09/25	Türkiye, Syria launch comprehensive education cooperation	Anadolu Agency



FORESIGHT

12.		3/09/25	https://www.aa.com.tr/en/turkiye/turkiye-s-international-reserves-reach-all-time-high-of-1784b/3678391	Anadolu Agency
13.		4/09/25	Türkiye ready to lead the efforts for lasting Russian-Ukrainian peace	Daily Sabah
14.		7/09/25	Türkiye aims to further boost energy cooperation with Iraq: Official	Daily Sabah Newspaper
15.		8/09/25	Türkiye, Armenia set for landmark inter-delegation border meeting	Daily Sabah
16.		9/09/25	Türkiye's Erdogan holds a phone call with Qatari Emir, condemns attack on Doha as Israel's banditry	TRT World
17.		10/09/25	Global system fails to solve crises, region-led change necessary: Fidan	Daily Sabah
18.		12/09/25	Türkiye, Italy sign deal to curb illegal migration	Daily Sabah
19.		14/09/25	Türkiye mediated the conflict between Libya govt, armed group: Report	Daily Sabah
20.		15/09/25	Türkiye submits bid for UNHCR leadership	Anadolu Agency
21.		17/09/25	Türkiye reiterates support for Syria's unity, stability	Daily Sabah
22.		18/09/25	Türkiye elected to Universal Postal Union councils for 2026-2029 term	Anadolu Agency
23.		19/09/25	Turkey monitoring reports Cyprus getting Israeli defence system, official says	Reuters
24.		22/09/25	Turkey ends some tariffs on US imports ahead of Erdogan-Trump meeting	Reuters
25.		23/09/25	Erdogan Urges UN Membership For Palestine	IHA News



26.		23/09/25	Türkiye is in talks with Trump, his team on regional crises: President Erdogan	Anadolu Agency
27.		24/09/25	CM, Turkish CG, Bangladesh Deputy HC, stress trade, investment cooperation	The Nation
28.		25/09/25	Türkiye, US sign deal to deepen partnership in nuclear energy	TRT World
29.		26/09/25	Trump links Erdoğan to 'rigged elections,' reviving scrutiny of Turkey's vote security	Turkish Minute
30.	Economy	27/08/25	Türkiye's Havelsan inks deal with Egypt's AOI for joint UAV production	Daily Sabah Newspaper
31.		27/08/25	'New Steel Dome air defense system makes Türkiye a global player'	Daily Sabah Newspaper
32.		27/08/25	Turkiye to have 5G in 2026	Anadolu Agency
33.		28/08/25	Türkiye kicks off maritime-focused Teknofest in Istanbul	TRT World
34.		29/08/25	Türkiye's drone carrier can sail Istanbul-New York roundtrip without refueling	Daily Sabah Newspaper
35.		29/08/25	Economists forecast 3.9 percent growth for second quarter	Hurriyat
36.		30/08/25	New regulations at Borsa Istanbul: Starting on September 1	Bir Gun



FORESIGHT

37.		31/08/25	Turkish State Railways (TCDD) starts producing energy by commissioning solar power plants (SPP)	Posta News Portal
38.		3/09/25	ENAG: Inflation increased by 3.23 percent in August	Anka News Agency
39.		3/09/25	Turkey blocked record number of web addresses in 2024, surpassing 300,000	Bianet
40.		4/09/25	Türkiye's international reserves reach all-time high of \$178.4B	Anadolu Agency
41.		5/09/25	Roblox to impose age controls this year following ban	TRT World
42.		6/09/25	CHP's Gürer: If problems in agriculture are not solved, production cannot be sustained	Evrensel
43.		7/09/25	Three years into the MTP: High interest rates, rising poverty, widening wealth gap	Evrensel
44.		8/09/25	Turkey forecasts 28.5% inflation this year, single digits by 2027	Reuters
45.		8/09/25	Türkiye's EV maker Togg debuts new sedan in Germany, eyes European expansion	TRT World
46.		10/09/25	Türkiye targets major gas storage expansion	Hurriyat
47.		12/09/25	Türkiye eyes \$309 bln in exports by 2028 through trade diplomacy	Hurriyat
48.		12/09/25	Australia's Cop31 bid teeters as rival Turkey refuses to withdraw	The Guardian



FORESIGHT

49.		13/09/25	Another price hike for Istanbul! Prices increased by 55 percent	Sozcu
50.		14/09/25	Boeing sees Türkiye as key aerospace partner as procurements top \$2B	Daily Sabah
51.		18/09/25	Türkiye, Kyrgyzstan sign Joint Economic Commission protocol	Anadolu Agency
52.		18/09/25	Employee happiness in Türkiye lags behind the world average	Evrensel
53.		19/09/25	According to Central Bank data, the external deficit rose to 343.9 billion dollars.	Evrensel
54.		23/09/25	World Bank provides \$600 million in funding to Türkiye	Sozcu
55.		25/09/25	Gold price falling: Gram gold falls below record level	Posta
56.		26/09/25	Turkey annual inflation seen at 32.5% in September, monthly rate 2.6%	Reuters
57.		26/09/25	Turkish Airlines to expand fleet with up to 225 new Boeing planes	Daily Sabah
58.	Politics	4/09/25	İstanbul governor bans Enrico Macias concert after calls for protest over support for Israel	Bianet
59.		5/09/25	European human rights body denounces arrest of Turkish activist critical of Erdogan	Associated Press
60.		5/09/25	Turkey wants its people to have more children but they either aren't convinced - or can't afford them	The National
61.		6/09/25	Türkiye's CHP to hold emergency congress Sept. 21 amid turmoil	Daily Sabah Newspaper
62.		7/09/25	The people are ruining the Palace's plan	Bir Gun



FORESIGHT

63.		8/09/25	Turkiye's opposition CHP supporters clash with police outside Istanbul HQ	Al Jazeera
64.		12/09/25	Turkish opposition in limbo as high-stakes trial looms over CHP	Daily Sabah
65.		12/09/25	Turkey's İmamoğlu to be defended by jailed lawyer in 'university diploma' case	Bianet
66.		13/09/25	Operation against Bayrampaşa Municipality: Mayor and five deputies detained	Evrensel
67.		13/09/25	Burhanettin Bulut reacts to the operation against the Bayrampaşa Municipality: This is not an investigation, but an attempted coup against the will of the people.	Evrensel
68.		15/09/25	No verdict in case seeking to remove leadership of Turkey's main opposition	Bianet
69.		15/09/25	PKK leader defies Turkey's demand, urges Syrian Arabs to back Kurdish forces	Bianet
70.		18/09/25	Tensions rise at parliament's 'peace' committee as pro-Kurdish MPs walk out	Bianet
71.		19/09/25	Gürsel Tekin's request to ban CHP vehicles from traffic was rejected	Bir Gun
72.		20/09/25	CHP's Gürer warned: They are being dragged into poverty	Sozcu
73.		21/09/25	Turkey's main opposition party reelects leader in a bid to avoid government crackdown	Associated Press
74.		22/09/25	8 AKP provincial chairmen resign amid party turmoil	Turkish Minute
75.		22/09/25	CHP's ousted Istanbul head, 25 members appear in court	Hurriyat



FORE SIGHT

76.		23/09/25	Corruption probes against opposition municipalities expand to Ankara as 13 detained	Bianet
77.		23/09/25	Actor who challenged Özgür Özel faces expulsion from Türkiye's CHP by Daily Sabah ISTANBUL Sep 23, 2025 - 3:34 pm GMT+3	Daily Sabah
78.		26/09/25	Court rejects CHP appeal, confirms trustee leadership in Istanbul	Daily Sabah
79.		26/09/25	Speaker urges PKK to take steps to advance anti-terror bid	Hurriyat
80.	Defence	1/09/25	TCG Icel: Türkiye unveils its eighth indigenous naval vessel	TRT World
81.		17/09/25	Türkiye's supersonic jet trainer Hurjet flies high at TEKNOFEST 2025	TRT World
82.		25/09/25	Türkiye, Egypt hold first joint naval exercise in the Mediterranean in 13 years	TRT World
83.		26/09/25	NATO to deploy Turkish-made surveillance system after Russian incursions	Daily Sabah
84.	Education	5/09/25	Minister confirms review of Türkiye's 12-year compulsory education	Hurriyat
85.		9/09/25	There aren't even blackboards in the classrooms: Serious structural problems amid start of new academic year	BirGun
86.		23/09/25	Türkiye's 'human capital' is rapidly eroding: Young people are hopeless, 7 million children are hungry, 14 million children don't know anything about cinema or theater	Anka News Agency
87.	Security	13/09/25	Concept of "children pushed into crime" is back on the agenda! Türkiye shaken by recent deaths	Posta



88.		7/09/25	Earthquake of magnitude 4.9 strikes northwest Turkey, no reports of casualties	Reuters
89.		26/09/25	Istanbul faces water crisis as dam levels drop to critical 30%	Daily Sabah

References

1. *67 pct of Turks want 'Erdoğan era' to end, poll shows.* (2025, July 12). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Turkish Minute: <https://turkishminute.com/2025/07/12/67-pct-of-turks-want-erdogan-era-to-end-poll-shows/>
2. *8 AKP provincial chairmen resign amid party turmoil.* (2025, September 22). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Turkish Minute: <https://turkishminute.com/2025/09/22/8-akp-provincial-chairmen-resign-amid-party-turmoil/>
3. Aldatmaz, R. M. (2024, March 31). *Turkey's opposition party sweeps to local elections victory in snub to Erdoğan.* Retrieved September 29, 2025, from The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2024/mar/31/turkey-local-elections-istanbul-mayor-ekrem-imamoglu-recep-tayyip-erdogan>
4. Aydıntaşbaş, A. (2025, September 23). *A bromance revived: Erdoğan returns to the White House after 4 years.* Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Brookings: <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/a-bromance-revived-erdogan-returns-to-the-white-house-after-4-years/>
5. Bozkurt, A. (2025, August 4). *Erdoğan uses Turkish intelligence agency MIT to silence critics, threaten foreign nations.* Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Nordic Monitor: <https://nordicmonitor.com/2025/08/erdogan-uses-turkish-intelligence-agency-mit-to-silence-critics-threaten-foreign-nations/>
6. *Corruption probes against opposition municipalities expand to Ankara as 13 detained.* (2025, September 23). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Bianet: <https://bianet.org/haber/corruption-probes-against-opposition-municipalities-expand-to-ankara-as-13-detained-311790>
7. *Court rejects CHP appeal, confirms trustee leadership in Istanbul.* (2026, September 26). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Daily Sabah: <https://www.dailysabah.com/politics/court-rejects-chp-appeal-confirms-trustee-leadership-in-istanbul/news>



8. *European human rights body denounces arrest of Turkish activist critical of Erdogan.* (2025, September 5). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Associated Press: <https://apnews.com/article/turkey-youth-activist-arrested-council-europe-erdogan-6c8141a14ce549756a00514116da3c44>
9. Kenez, L. (2025, September 16). *Turkey intensifies restrictions on protests, opposition events and cultural gatherings.* Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Nordic Monitor: <https://nordicmonitor.com/2025/09/turkey-intensifies-restrictions-on-protests-opposition-events-and-cultural-gatherings/>
10. Kenez, L. (2025, September 24). *Turkey trains Syrian Army in air defense using Turkish munitions as military ties deepen - Nordic Monitor.* Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Nordic Monitor: <https://www.google.com/url?q=https://nordicmonitor.com/2025/09/turkey-trains-syrian-army-in-air-defense-using-turkish-munitions-as-military-ties-deepen/&sa=D&source=docs&ust=1759135512006302&usg=AOvVaw0bbNF686WywCDSwkYWhFQo>
11. *New official figures show Turkey falling behind in education and health after 22 years of Erdogan's rule - Nordic Monitor.* (n.d.). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Nordic Monitor: <https://nordicmonitor.com/2025/09/new-official-figures-show-turkey-falling-behind-in-education-and-health-after-22-years-of-erdogan-rule/>
12. *Operation against Bayrampaşa Municipality: Mayor and five deputies detained.* (2025, September 13). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Evrensel: <https://www.evrensel.net/haber/570773/bayrampasa-belediyesine-operasyon-belediye-baskani-ve-bes-yardimcisi-gozaltinda>
13. *PKK leader defies Turkey's demand, urges Syrian Arabs to back Kurdish forces.* (2025, September 15). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Bianet: <https://bianet.org/haber/pkk-leader-defies-turkeys-demand-urges-syrian-arabs-to-back-kurdish-forces-311529>
14. *Speaker urges PKK to take steps to advance anti-terror bid.* (2025, September 26). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Hurriyat: <https://www.hurriyetdailynews.com/speaker-urges-pkk-to-take-steps-to-advance-anti-terror-bid-214031>
15. *Tensions rise at parliament's 'peace' committee as pro-Kurdish MPs walk out.* (2025, September 18). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Bianet: <https://bianet.org/haber/tensions-rise-at-parliaments-peace-committee-as-pro-kurdish-mps-walk-out-311655>
16. *Turkey Syria Military Cooperation: A Strategic Partnership for Stability.* (2025, August 15). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from The Syrian Observer: <https://syrianobserver.com/foreign-actors/turkey-syria-military-cooperation-a-strategic-partnership-for-stability.html>



17. *Turkey's Erdogan appoints legal team to draft new constitution, sparking fears of extended rule.* (2025, May 28). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Associated Press: <https://apnews.com/article/turkey-erdogan-new-constitution-legal-expert-156d44cd84104f0be076a3d2287fc501>
18. *Turkey's new presidential system.* (n.d.). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from IISS: <https://www.iiss.org/publications/strategic-comments/2018/turkeys-new-presidential-system/>
19. *Turkish opposition in limbo as high-stakes trial looms over CHP.* (2025, September 12). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Daily Sabah: <https://www.dailysabah.com/politics/turkish-opposition-in-limbo-as-high-stakes-trial-looms-over-chp/news>
20. *Turkish parliament nears approval of presidential system sought by Erdogan.* (2017, January 20). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Reuters: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-turkey-politics-constitution-idUSKBN153238/>
21. *Turkiye slams Israel, Kurdish-led SDF for destabilising a recovering Syria.* (2025, August 13). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Al Jazeera: <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/8/13/turkiye-slams-israel-kurdish-led-sdf-for-destabilising-syria>
22. *Turkiye's opposition CHP supporters clash with police outside Istanbul HQ.* (2025, September 8). Retrieved September 29, 2025, from Al Jazeera: <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/9/8/turkiyes-opposition-chp-supporters-clash-with-police-outside-istanbul-hq>